

2021 ANNUAL REPORT



© Rural Initiative for Community Empowerment West Nile (RICE West Nile)

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ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AIDS Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome

AJWS American Jewish World Service

BOD Board of Directors

CARE Cooperative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere

CBFs Community Based Facilitators
CBOs Community Based Organizations
CDDP Community Drug Distribution Point

CHASE Community Health and Sustainable Environment

CHVs Community Health Volunteers

CMSGs Community Managed Savings Groups

COVID-19 Corona Virus Disease
CSO Civil Society Organization

Demo Demonstration

ECCE Early Childhood Care and Education

ERI Enabling Rural Innovation FGHR Fund for Global Human Rights

FM Frequency Modulation

FP Family Planning

GBV Gender Based Violence

HIV Human Immunodeficiency Virus

ICSImproved Cook StovesIDIInfectious Disease InstituteIGAIncome Generation ActivitiesIGAIncome Generating Activities

KP Key Population Local Council

MCC Mennonite Central Committee

NANEP Northern Albertine Network on Environment and Petroleum

NGO Non-Governmental Organization NWSC National Water Sewerage Cooperation

OPM Office of the Prime Minister
PLHIV People Living with HIV
PSN Persons with Special Needs
PSS Psychosocial Support Services
RETs Renewable Energy Technologies

RICE West Nile Rural Initiative for Community Empowerment West Nile

SDCs Savings Development Clusters

SHS Solar Home System

STRENPO Strengthening Resilience and Promoting Inclusive Governance Pro-

gram

TB Tuberculosis

ToTs Trainer of Trainees

TVET Technical and Vocational Education and Training

VSLA Village Savings and Loans Association

WWF-UCO World Wide Fund for Nature - Uganda Country Office

WHO WE ARE

Starting from humble beginning in 2004, Rural Initiative for Community Empowerment (RICE West Nile) has grown to acquire the status of a national Non-Governmental Organization (NGO) with a mandate to operate in any part of Uganda. Currently, RICE West Nile operates in Arua City and 10 districts of West Nile including Pakwach, Nebbi, Madi-Okollo, Arua, Terego, Maracha, Koboko, Moyo, Obongi and Adjumani.

RICE West Nile headquarters and Arua branch are located in Arua city while Moyo branch office is in Moyo town with staff capacity of 56 staff (Male 31 Female 25).

Mission

To Kindle and facilitate a people led and sustained protection of nature and wellbeing of humanity

Vision

A self-reliant, sustainable and holistically transformed society

Core Values

- Simplicity
- Team spirit
- Equity
- Novelty
- Safeguarding
- Transparency and accountability

Strategic Focus

- Protection and prevention of nature
- Household resilience and wellbeing
- Leading sustainably

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



In 2021 RICE West Nile implemented 12 projects funded by a range of donors missioning to kindle and facilitate a people led and sustained protection of nature and wellbeing of humanity through the strategic focus area mentioned above.

RICE West Nile worked hand in hand with other key stakeholders and dedicated staff and we were able to reach and serve 410 farmer groups who were supported to establish 325 demo gardens, 3 community tree nusery sites that raised more than 19,000 tree seedlings while 552 (250F, 302M) farmers from the groups were facilitated in exposure visits. 88,972 tree seedlings were distributed and planted, 660 adolescents youths (240M, 420F) were enrolled in 22 BONGA Centers while 423 boys and 522 girls were enrolled to 3 ECCE Centres, 125 boys and girls received scholastic materials for schooling, 8,261 men and women received free basic health care and family planning services during 24 mobile clinics.

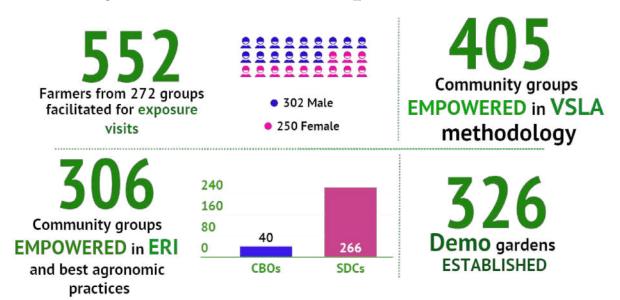
Finally, this page is merely a tip of the iceberg, meaning you have every reason to proceed and appreciate the great work done by opening and critically reading through the next pages that provides a summary of RICE West Nile projects and some organizational activities over the past 12 months including achievements organized under the core program areas, some challenges, lessons learnt and finances at a glance. We count on your honest feedback which we believe will make us better in the subsequent years.

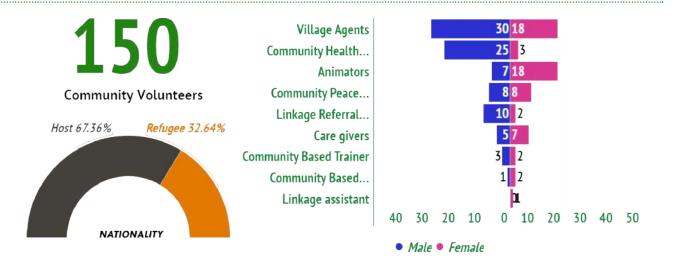
Yours in service

Pax Sakari Executive

Director Executive Summary

▲ 2021 Key Achievements Snapshot





272 persons trained on conflict mitigations and management



180 Male
 92 Female

6 BABA groups and 5 parenting clubs established



🔵 150 Male 🔵 180 Female

2021 KEY ACHIEVEMENTS SNAPSHOT



96

Backpacks distributed to 96 Community Volunteers



Smart phones procured and distributed to 48 Village Agents.



Bicycles procured and distributed to 90 Community Volunteers



48

Umbrellas procured and distributed to 48 community volunteers



145

Tarpaulins distributed



222

Flip charts distributed



28

Community learning centers established.



88,972

Trees planted.



15

School dropout girls and boys ENROLLED for vocational education.



Value chains developed.



31

Community outreaches conducted on GBV, Environment etc.



10

Start up kits distributed i.e. sewing machines



Enterprises established.



12

Radio dialogues conducted on topical issues affecting both refugees and host communities in relation to COVID-19. 660 Adolescents and 122 Youths attached to local artisans for IGA

trainings.



Liters of Liquid Soap distributed to community members



1,214

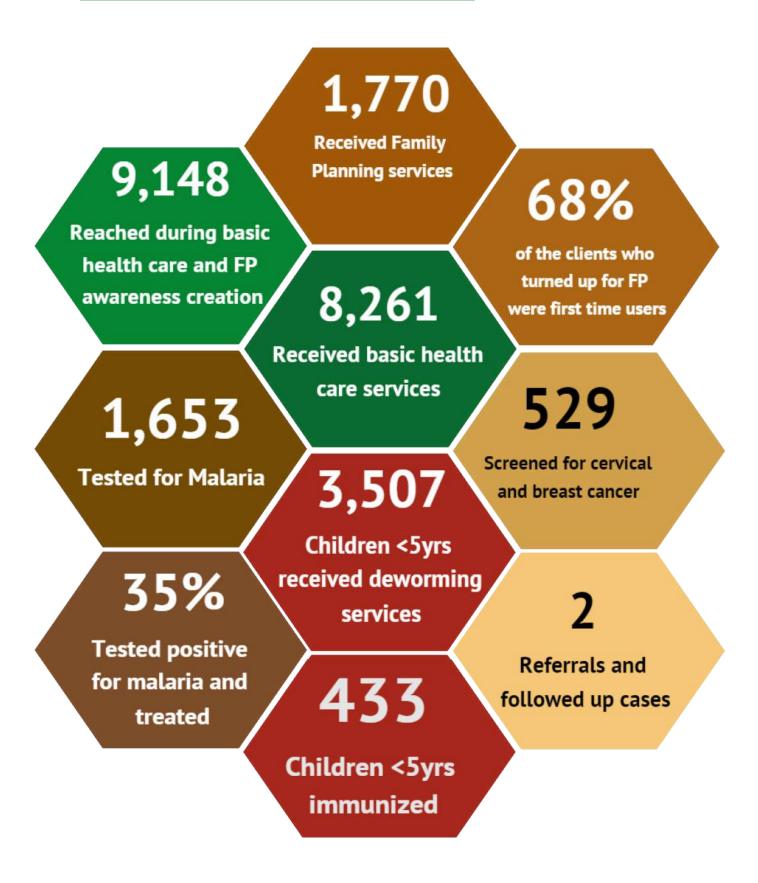
Face Masks distributed to community members



133.64

Liters of Hand Sanitizer distributed to community members

2021 KEY ACHIEVEMENTS SNAPSHOT





2021 ACHIEVEMENTS BY STRATEGIC AIM

Strategic Goal and Aims in the strategic period 2020-2024

Goal: To contribute towards household and community resilience against shocks and stresses resulting from natural and manmade calamities and wellbeing of targeted populations (including refugee and non-refugee communities) in a sustainable manner.

Strategic Aim 1: Protection and preservation of nature.

Strategic Objective: To conserve the ecosystem and promote sustainable use of natural resources among 250,000 highly vulnerable refugees, the host community and non-refugee communities in the operational areas.

Strategic Aim 2: Household resilience and wellbeing.

Strategic objective: To improve community resilience and capacity to generate income and sustainably support their wellbeing by 2024.

Strategic Aim 3: Leading sustainably.

Strategic Objective: To demonstrate efficient and effective organizational governance and leadership through exceptional governance, a positive working environment and financial sustainability.



PROTECTION AND PRESERVATION OF NATURE

Startegic Objective: To conserve the ecosystem and promote sustainable use of natural resources among 250,000 highly vulnerable refugees, the host community and non-refugee communities in the operational areas.

Strategic out puts

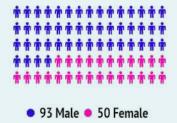
- 1. Integrated natural resources management and sustainable incomes promoted and harnessed among 75,000 households and institutions.
- 2. 25,000 Renewable Energy Technologies (RETs) distributed and consumption of these technologies increased at households and institutions.
- 3. 7,500 Communities and stakeholders educated on existing legal and policy documents on natural resources.
- 4. All districts in operational areas lobbied to increase budget allocation on conservation and natural resource.

➡ Environmental protection

→ Community dialogues on climate resilience and natural resources

3 community dialogues on climate resilience and natural resources was conducted in Kubala market Omugo Sub County. The dialogue was recorded and aired on Arua One FM to increase the audience

143 Community members participated in the radio dialogues



outreach. Topics covered included poor waste management in Kubala market i.e. lack of rubbish bins, the filled up of sanitary facilities in the market and contamination of air by the toilets. The leaders committed to address the issues immediately by emptying the current rubbish pit as they incorporate the purchase of another land for rubbish pit in the sub county development plan. LCIII chairman also educated the communities about NWSC piping water to run in the subcounty.

Diversified livelihood for plastic waste recycling youth group

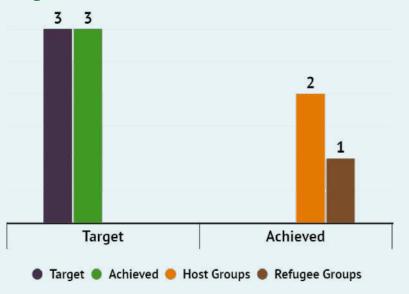
3 youth groups who were initially engaged in plastic waste recycling management in 2020 were trained on making energy saving stoves and later provided with startup kits. Following their training, they put into practice the knowledge gained; In total the 3 youth groups from Uriama Subcounty sold 22 improved cookstoves. In total the groups constructed 28 stoves and 22 were sold at Ugx 15,000.

→ Building CBO's skills and knowledge on nursery bed operations and management

Capacity of 3 CBOs was build on nursery bed operations and management. This aimed at enabling the communities to regenerate the environment and protect natural resources through agro-forestry or tree planting in the community.

□ Establishment of community managed tree nurseries

3 groups were supported to establish and manage tree nurseries with variety of seed-lings. This aimed at ensuring access and availability of tree seedlings to improve the tree/forest addressing the increase in deforestation and conflicts over wood fuel among refugees and host communities during the Community Adaptive Action Plans (CAAPs) in 2019. The groups were also oriented on farmer managed natural regeneration approach to reduce on tree cutting. The groups raised a Variety of tree seedling including 4800 Mahogany, 3000 Teak, 5000 Paw Paw.



→ Distribution and planting of tree seedlings

88, 972 tree seedings distributed and planted in Terego, Obongi and Adjumani districts. 18% of the total tree seedlings distributed were raised by 3 community groups included which were planted at wetland areas, agro-forests and institutions.

→ Empowering key stakeholders on Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA) processes.

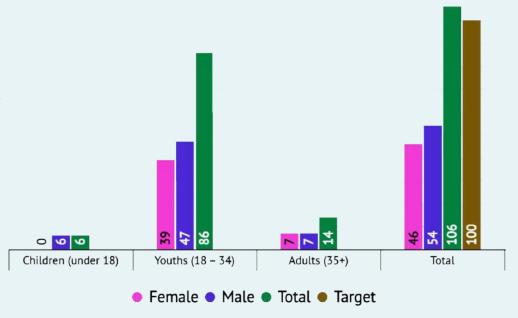
20 key stakeholders i.e. district environment officers, CSOs, and media trained on ESIA processes to aid monitoring of compliance from Nwoya, Pakwach, Madi Okollo, and Obongi. ESIA process is a key tool for sustainable management of development projects such as oil and gas among others.



○ Community awareness creation on Free Prior and Informed Consent (FPIC)

4 awareness creation exercises conducted on the principles of FPIC in the districts of Nwoya, Pakwach and Yumbe. FPIC is a measure that is recognized as not just an obligation, but also as an effective way to safeguard environment, and communities' rights. The activity was aimed at promoting

FPIC knowledge and empowering these communities to hold their leaders and companies accountable to limiting negative impacts of oil and gas on environment and community.





Objective: To improve community resilience and capacity to generate income and sustainably support their wellbeing by 2024.

Strategic Outputs

- 1. Five (5) agricultural value chain developed and promoted among households.
- 2. Learning, skills, business and enterprise developed among 1,000 persons aged 4-35 years in an inclusive manner.
- 3. WASH and health accessed among 75,000 underserved and inaccessible communities' population in our areas of operation.
- 4. Peaceful coexistence enhanced among 50,000 refugees and host communities and nonrefugee communities.

⇒ Sustainable agriculture and livelihood

► Empowered Community Based Organizations (CBOs) and Saving Development Clusters (SDCs) using Enabling Rural Innovation (ERI) approach.

306 CBOs and SDCs, 48 (30M, 18F) village agents, 9 (6M, 3F) project staff and 3 (2M, 1F) Sub Coun-

ty staff were trained in sustainable agricultural production using ERI approach including sustainable agricultural practices and Agronomy of selected crops; basic food security and nutrition; basic food preservation and post-harvest handling; vegetable garden establishment and mulching organic agriculture.

The groups were also strengthened to develop both farming and off farm enterprises to meet market needs in sustainable agriculture and conduct cost benefit analysis.

This has increased the adaption of good and modern agromonic practices that includes raw planting, timely and proper weeding, mulching, timely application of fertilizers,



Farmers learing the modern and good agronomic practises from a demonstration garden.

pesticides which was not the practice among the community before the project.

The group members have learnt the practice of setting indivual and goals goals that has motivated them to be focused on their ecomonic empowerment development. Social cohesion among host and refugees SDCs has been enhanced through the group demo activities.

→ Development of sustainable enterprises.

15 enterprises were developed by 266 SDCs in Obongi and Moyo districts. The SDCs were supplied with certified seed, farm tools and extension servises provided by village agents to establish the enterprises included beans, groundnuts, maize, e.t.c.

→ Establishment of group demo stration gardens.

326 groups were supported to establish demo sites for high value crops such as onions, okra, simsim, casava, maize, beans, watermelon, cabbage, soyabeans, tomatoes, cowpeas, green peper, rice, sunflower, sorghum, ground nuts and hibiscus in the refugee and host communities for income generation and economic epowerement as well as promoting social cohesion.

Supported refugee groups to access farm land from the host community.

1 land agreement document was developed in partnership with host and refugee



One of the demo gardens in Moyo Subcounty

community leaders and Office of the Prime Minister (OPM) to enable proper documentation of land RICE West Nile Annual Report 2021

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acquisition for persons of concern. This has not only enabled the refugee to access land for farming it has also enhanced peaceful coexistence between host and the refugees.

→ Promoted sustainable value chains.

RICE West Nile procured and installed 2 grinding and 1 winery machines that is currently managed by 3 community groups to boost their incomes and reduce conflicts caused by congestion at grinding places.

→ Farming techniques and access to farm tools improved

333 community groups received certified assorted seeds and farm tools to enable them undertake farming for food security and income generation. The groups were received certified seeds, fungicides, pesticides, fertilizers, watering cans, hoes, pangas and spray pumps among others.

→ Facilitate small initiatives led by women and youth for social cohesion

RICE West Nile supported 13 small initiative groups to establish small income generating activeties. These groups were identified trough competitive process and were guided to develop ideas that lead to social cohesion and economic stimulation. 8 groups



RICE West Nile distributed farm inputs to 330 farming groups of West Nile Region

out of the 13 groups were received certified assorted seeds and farm tools to enable them undertake farming for food security and income generation.

Community resilience exhibition and exposure visits

In this reporting period, RICE West Nile facilitated a total of 552 (250 F, 302M) members form 272 farmer groups to participate in community resilience exhibition and exposure visits.

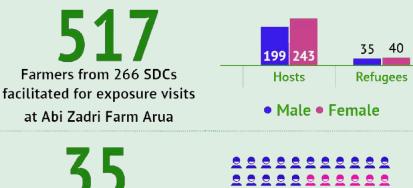
The two days was organized by development partners, OPM and UNHCR in Rhino Camp Refugee Settlement to showcase resilience innovations created by refugees and host communities in

the settlement. The six RICE West Nile groups exhibited a line of products in their value chains such as Hibiscus (powder, juice & wine), cassava (chips, flour, snacks made of cassava), groundnuts (paste, toasted, oil), pavers recycled from plastic waste, energy saving cookstoves made my refugee youths, organic pesticides and organic manure among others.

5 17

Farmers from 266 SDCs facilitated for exposure visits at Abi Zadri Farm Arua

While the 517 (283F, 234M) were taken to Abi Zadri Farm Arua for an exposure visit. The members received education on the various selected enterprises.





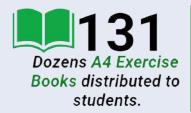


• 16 Male • 19 Female

⇒ EDUCATION AND SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

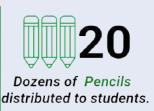
Retention in secondary and vocational schools for children and youth from vulnerable households in Imvepi refugee settlement and the host communities.

Despite the COVID-19 challenges, RICE West Nile registered 98% retention among the beneficiaries in secondary school and 100% retention in the vocational school. COVID-19 Personal Protective Equipments (PPEs), scholastic materials and training materials were procured and distributed to the students.









Increased access to quality secondary and vocational education for students.

1,076 (607F, 469M) students supported in home based learning during the school lockdown as one of the measures to control the spread of COVID 19. This was achieved by dublicating and distributing more than 544 copies of learning materials from Ministry of Education.

Facilitate teachers to support students in secondary during schools lockdown.

S.6 stutents during a study sessions in Otumbari Secondary Terego Subcounty

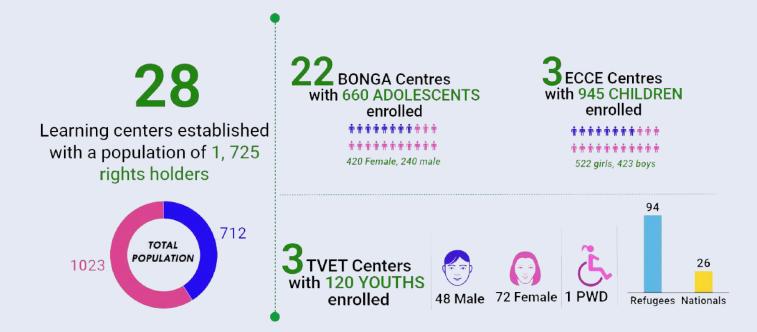
30 teachers facilitated with meals

and transport to support 131 (85F, 46M) students in a cluster of 5 persons per group to enhance their learning during the lockdown period.

The group discussions took place on daily basis and the teachers of the various subjects met the groups during their discussion sessions to offer support and clarity in areas of need.

□ Establishment of learning centers

The 3 ECCE Centers were further divided into 12 community-based learning centers and attached to the main centers. This was has a result of increased demand by refugee parents to enroll thier children in the available ECCE centres: There was also a need to comply with COVID-19 SOPs by the Ministry of Health hence two learning sesions were conducted per day with 15 children per session.



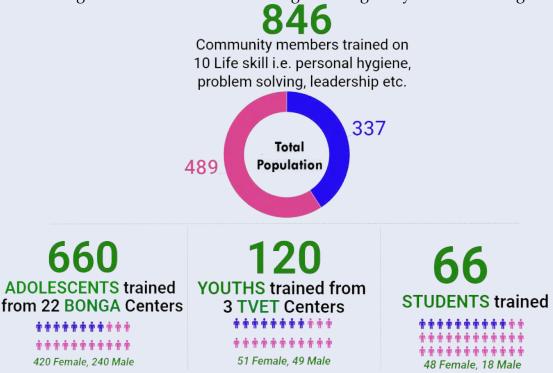
→ IGA training conducted for 660 Adolescents and 120 youths

18 local artisans were profiled and contracted to traind 660 (420F, 240M) adolencents and 120 (72F, 48M) youths in various trade interest. The trade selected included; tailoring, hair dressing phone repair and maintainace, motorcycle repair and maintainance, bakery among others.

→ Conducted Life Skill sessions

This was mainly undertaken at BONGA, TVET centres and schools coveing all the ten life skills sessions. This was intentionally conducted to prepare the youths and adolescents before enrolling then for IGA and vocational training. Continued behavioral changes among the youths attending life

skills sessions was observed. Overall, the youths continue to be appreciative of the program. Raya Zainab the Chairperson of the TST at Gborokonyo TVET center said; "I request that this program should continue in the community and the center shouldn't be closed even next year."



⇒ Peaceful coexistence

○ Community radio dialogues on conflict sensitive issues between host and refugee communities

In the reporting period RICE West Nile conducted 12 radio dialogues on conflict triggers affecting refugees and host communities in relation to COVID-19 and peaceful coexistence.

The dialogues were conducted in partnership with OPM, key stakeholders (implementing partners etc.), refugee and host community leaders to address issues among refugees and between refugee and host community.

The talk shows focused on topical issues such as rumors/misconceptions and stigma associated with COVID-19, conflicts in the education sector associated with COVID-19, high rate of deforestation,



Panelis during a radio dialogues to address issues related to conflict and increased GBV cases on Radion Amani in Adjumani District.

high rate of drug abuse and increasing cases of GBV in Plaorinya Refugee Settlement.

This has increased Social Cohesion among refugees and between refugees and host communities with 83% positive response from the monitoring visits.

Broadcast of peaceful radio programs

3 radio programs on peaceful coexistence were broadcasted for one month at communal points such

as markets, water points, etc in Palorinya Refugee Settlement and the host communities by 8 hired Boda Boda men (4 from host and 4 from the refugee community). The episodes were recorded in local languages of Madi, Barri, Kakwa, Dinka, Arabic, Nuer and English. The programs broadcasted included:

- i. 18 episodes of Public System Announcements (PSAs)
- ii. 8 themes of Boda Boda man drama series
- iii. 22 episodes of Lugara Shabab.



A Boda Boda man boardcasting the radio prgrams on peaceful building in Palorinya Refugee Settlement and host community.

→ Production and dissemination of Information Education Communication (IEC) materials

2000 IEC materials were produced and disseminated on key aspects of the laws, policies and proce-

dures for conflict resolution.

Psychosocial Support Services for conflict affected clients

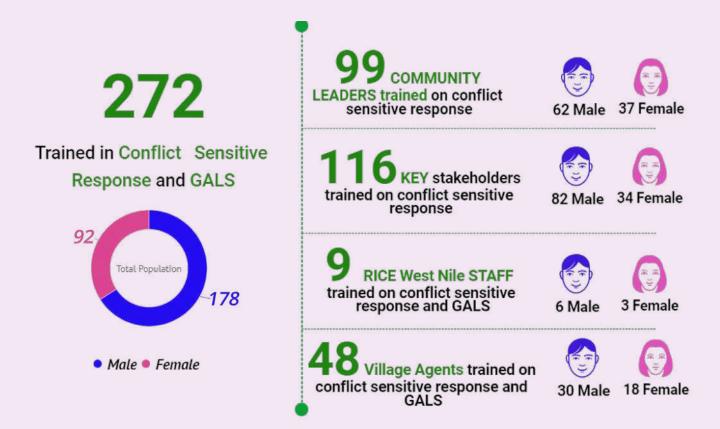
Conducted psychosocial support training for 12 ECCE care givers, 3 TVET Animators, 3 CBFs and 22 Bonga Animators.

Psychosocial support sessions for conflict survivors in Bonga centers, and ECCE centers were organised.

Routine counselling and follow ups for 26 clients was also conducted (11 male, 15 female, 6 PWDs (4 female, 2 male).

Capacity enhancement on conflict sensitive response and Gender Action Learning System (GALs)

Trained 270 persons (178F, 92M) including key stakeholders, local leaders, community peace monitors, cultural leaders, religious leaders and opinion leaders from refugee and host community on conflict sensitive response, peace building, conflict mitigation and management. 58 (36F, 22M) of the total number reached were trained on GALS.



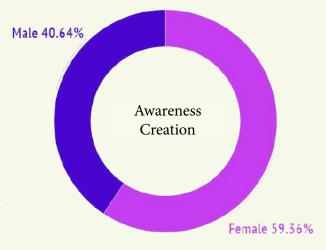
⇒ Community Health

Increasing awareness on basic health care and benefits of family planning

→ Community Meetings

12 community information meetings were conducted targeting women leaders, men and Youth in addition to elders, faith leaders, business representatives, government leaders and health personnel to discuss the myths and importance of Family Planning (FP). The meeting equipped the targeted population with accurate information to educate and mobilize their community members to embrace FP services.

9148 community members (5,430 F, 3,718M) were reached with family planning awareness through the community meeting.



→ Radio Talk Shows on family planing and basic health care.

Two (2) radio talk shows were conducted on radio Pacis and Pakwach frequency modulation (FM) on dispelling the myths about the modern contraceptives and increasing awareness about the benefits of parenthood.

→ Increasing the uptake of voluntary, free, quality contraceptives for women and men of reproductive age

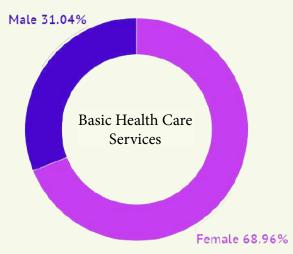
→ Human Resource capacity building

40 (32M,8F) Community Health Volunteers (CHVs) (20 from Pakwach and 20 from Madi Okollo districts were recruited and trained on the following

- i. Importance of family planning
- ii. How to address the myths on FP
- iii. Their roles during mobile day clinics.

→ Mobile Day Clinics

24 mobile day clinics were conducted in fishing communities of Madi-Okollo and Pakwach districts reaching a total of 8,261 clients (5697F, 2564M) for both family planning and basic healthcare services with 22% of the clients receiving family planning services.





LEADING SUSTAINABLY

Objective: To demonstrate efficient and effective organizational governance and leadership through exceptional governance, a positive working environment and financial sustainability.

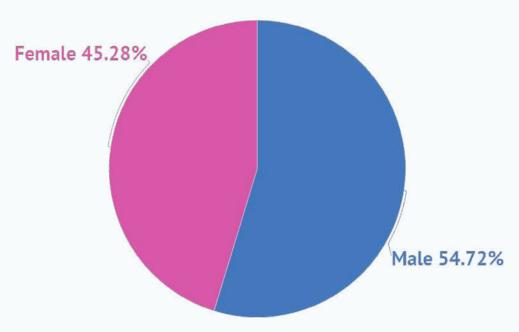
Strategic Outputs

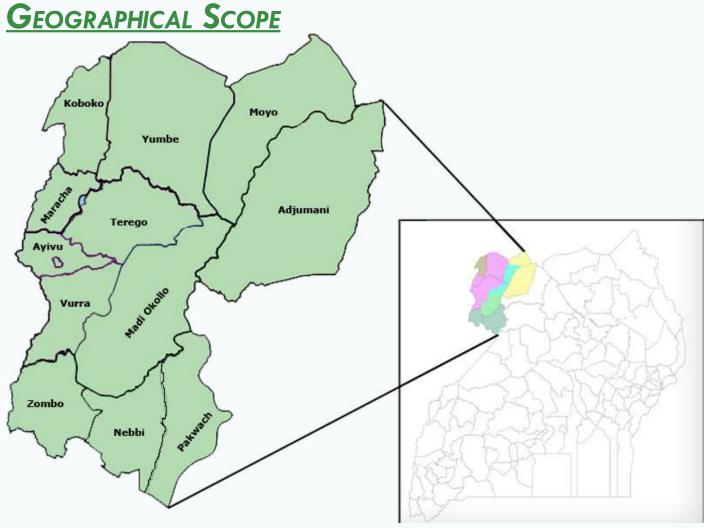
- 1. Board governance plans developed and distinctive scores on Board performance.
- 2. Staff score average of 70 percent on performance.
- 3. Achieve high exception on internal and external assessment of operations and audits.
- 4. Yearly incremental funding realized.
- 5. 40 percent of administrative/operational budget supported by locally generated resources.

2021 UPADATES

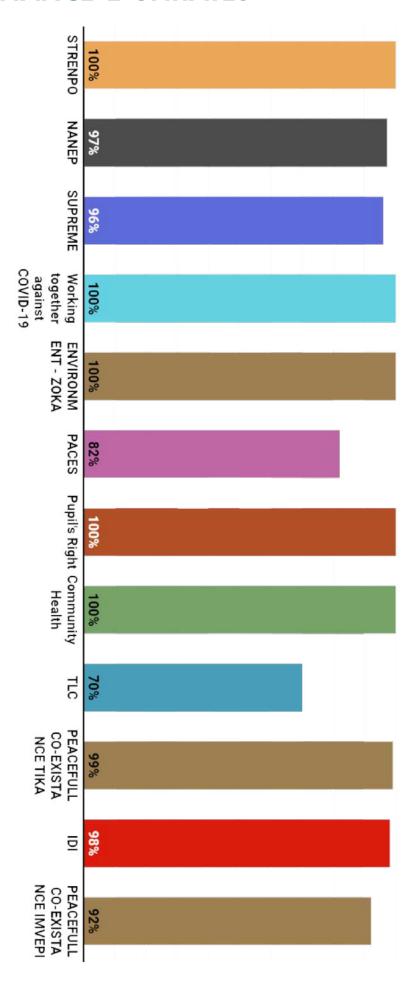
Theme of the year "Making RICE West Nile shine against all odds."

Staff 2021





2021 FINANCE BUNRATES



CHALLENGES AND WAY FORWARD

- Language barrier among the refugees and between the host and the refugees made it difficult for the refugees from Congo to interact with the hosts and hence caused delays in identifying land for hiring from the hosts and conducting efficient activities with the refugees.
 This also affected the accuracy of information translated and also consumed more time.
 - → There is need to link/mix the refugee groups with the host groups for easy access to land for the refugee groups and peaceful coexistence.
- Long period of drought from April to June affected the farmers for example most of the cassava stocks supplied dried and only few remained viable. Maize seeds were not planted due to lack of rains.
 - → The farmers were encouradge to practise water consevation practises and plant short term crops. It is also important to introduce other source of income activities like bee keeping and goat rearing to the famers.
- COVID-19 lockdown has affected activity implementation because of restrictions of public gatherings.
 - → A maximum of 50 people were gathered at a time in different locations while observing social distance and hand washing facilities was provided to prevent the spread COVID-19. Additionally, the communities were sensitized on COVID-19 at the beginning of every intervention.

AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

In case of future scale up of operations in refugee settlements, implementing partners like RICE
West Nile should start the process of updating information on the Refugee Response Monitoring System as soon as possibilities of scale up in refugee response manifest to minimize delays
in actual implementation.

LESSONS LEARNT

• The onset of the rainy season that has seen most community members engaged in farming activities has a direct effect on community mobilization for meetings; either mid-morning or afternoon hours need to be explored as a convenient time for the community meetings.

GALLERY



Promoting community health among fishing communities of Pakwach and Madi-Okolo districts



Promoting peaceful coexistance amiong the refugees and host communities of Palorinya Refugee Stellement in Obongi District



Training keystakeholders on conflict sensitive response to promote peaceful coexistance



 ${\it Training conflict affected children on how to make liduid soap to fight COVID-19}$



